

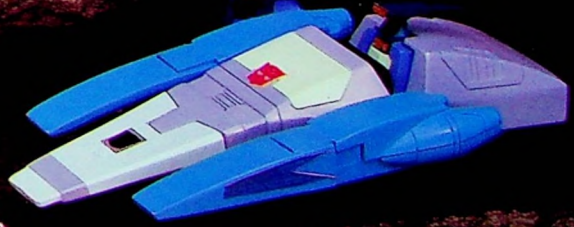
NEW



Kup



Blurr



Hot Rod



TV